

HI 285: Art and History in Modern China

Week 3: Self-Strengthening; New Citizen

HISTORY

Self-Strengthening Movement

Zeng Guofan 曾國藩 (1811–1872)

Li Hongzhang 李鴻章 (1823–1901)

Empress Cixi 慈禧太后 [Tzu-hsi] = “The Empress Dowager”

Tongzhi emperor (b. 1856; r. 1861–1875)

Guangxu emperor (b. 1871; r. 1875–1908)

Zongli Yamen

Imperial Maritime Customs Service

Robert Hart (1835–1911)

Shenbao 申報 = *Shanghai News* (1872–1949)

Dianshizai huabao 點石齋畫報 = *Dianshizhai Pictorial* (1884–1898)

Wu Youru 吳友如 (d. 1893) [Wu Jiayou 吳嘉猷] *[Andrews & Shen, pp. 16-18]

Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation [HSBC] (1866–present)

China Inland Mission (1865–1949)

North China Famine (1876-1879)

Chinese Exclusion Act (1882–1943)

Sino-French War (1884–1885)

Kang Youwei 康有為 (1858–1927)

ti-yong 體用 (essence/core - practices/methods) = “Western Methods, Chinese Core”

Meiji Restoration (Japan, 1868)

Sino-Japanese War (1894–1895)

Treaty of Shimonoseki (1895)

Hundred Days Reform (1898)

Boxer Rebellion (1898–1901)

Yihetuan 義和團 = “Boxers United in Righteousness”

Boxer Indemnity

“New Policies” reforms

Liang Qichao 梁啟超 (1873–1929)

Xinmin Congbao 新民叢報 = *New Citizen Journal* (1902–1907)

ART

guohua 國畫 “national painting”

Wang Zhen 王震 (1867–1938) [Wang Yiting 王一亭] *[Andrews & Shen, pp. 51-55]

Chen Hengque 陳衡恪 (1876–1923) [Chen Shizeng 陳師曾]

*[Andrews & Shen, pp. 30, 35-37, 47-49, 55-56]

Huang Binhong 黃賓虹 (1864–1955) *[Andrews & Shen, p. 55, 98-103]

He Tianjian 賀天健 (1891–1977) *[Andrews & Shen, pp. 100-101]

Pan Tianshou 潘天壽 (1897–1971) *[Andrews & Shen, pp. 55-56, 134, 176-177]

Gao Jianfu 高劍父 (1879–1951) *[Andrews & Shen, pp. 30-35]

Gao Qifeng 高奇峰 (1889–1933) *[Andrews & Shen, pp. 30-35]